## 中学校 英語

## 解答についての注意点

- 1 解答用紙は、マーク式解答用紙と記述式解答用紙の2種類があります。 筆答試験後にリスニングテストを行いますが、リスニングテストの問題用紙と解答用紙は筆答 テスト終了後に配付します。
- 2 大間 1 と大間 2 については、マーク式解答用紙に、大間 3 と大間 4 については、記述式 解答用紙に記入してください。
- 3 解答用紙が配付されたら、まずマーク式解答用紙に受験番号等を記入し、受験番号に対応する 数字を、鉛筆で黒くぬりつぶしてください。 記述式解答用紙は、全ての用紙の上部に受験番号のみを記入してください。
- 4 大問 1 と大問 2 の解答は、選択肢のうちから、問題で指示された解答番号の欄にある数字 のうち一つを黒くぬりつぶしてください。 例えば、「解答番号は 1 」と表示のある問題に対して、「3」と解答する場合は、 解答番号 1 の欄に並んでいる ① ② ③ ④ ⑤ の中の ③ を黒くぬりつぶしてください。
- 5 間違ってぬりつぶしたときは、消しゴムできれいに消してください。二つ以上ぬりつぶされて いる場合は、その解答は無効となります。
- 6 その他、係員が注意したことをよく守ってください。

指示があるまで中をあけてはいけません。

	)各英文の( )内に	こ入る最も適切な語(	(句) はどれか。
Since its establishmits products.	ment, the cosmetic co	mpany has had a po	licy not to use ( ) in any of
① ingredients	2 preservatives	③ shortcomings	④ symptoms 解答番号は 1
The stadium is exp	pected to ( ) up to	30,000 people after t	the renovation.
			解答番号は 2
When the feetivel i	a hald masta are allow	rod to ( ) freely i	n this area
_	_	-	4 sweep
1) excel	2 msist	3 Toani	新 Sweep 解答番号は 3
			併行"田 プは
	_		
1 impartially	② invariably	③ mutually	
			解答番号は 4
As the number of s	sales increases, the fut	ture of the company	becomes more ( ).
① costly	2 equivalent	③ numerous	(4) promising
			解答番号は 5
Smartphones will r	olav a more(  )rol	e in healthcare in the	e future.
	-		4 significant
O 13	© <b>8</b> 4	© - <del></del>	解答番号は 6
T	• 1 • 1 ( ) .		
			(A) 4 11
① ceaseless	(2) representative	(3) spontaneous	④ stable
			解答番号は7
How did it ( )	that you were absent	from school?	
① come about	② come away	③ come through	④ come to
			解答番号は 8
Employees of the c	ompany have set dail	y ( ) to reach.	
① architect	② interference	③ poll	4 quotas
			解答番号は 9
When I got a gentif	ignto of qualification	folt a sonce of (	).
_	_		4 intuition
• acmevement	assembly	⊕ CAdiiiiiati0ii	
	Since its establishmits products. ① ingredients  The stadium is exp. ① accommodate  When the festival in ② excel  He is ( ) out w ③ impartially  As the number of s ③ costly  Smartphones will p ③ current  It is said that the g ③ ceaseless  How did it ( ) in ③ come about  Employees of the c ③ architect	Since its establishment, the cosmetic conits products. ① ingredients ② preservatives  The stadium is expected to ( ) up to ① accommodate ② endure  When the festival is held, goats are allow ② insist  He is ( ) out when I go to see him. ① impartially ② invariably  As the number of sales increases, the fut ① costly ② equivalent  Smartphones will play a more ( ) rol ② current ② genetic  It is said that the gingko is the ( ) tr ② ceaseless ② representative  How did it ( ) that you were absent ① come about ② come away  Employees of the company have set dails ② interference  When I got a certificate of qualification, I	Since its establishment, the cosmetic company has had a poits products.  ① ingredients ② preservatives ③ shortcomings  The stadium is expected to (      ) up to 30,000 people after to accommodate ② endure ③ populate  When the festival is held, goats are allowed to (      ) freely in a ground freely in accommodate ② insist ③ roam  He is (      ) out when I go to see him. ① impartially ② invariably ③ mutually  As the number of sales increases, the future of the company ① costly ② equivalent ③ numerous  Smartphones will play a more (      ) role in healthcare in the ② current ② genetic ③ lunar  It is said that the gingko is the (      ) tree of Osaka. ① ceaseless ② representative ③ spontaneous  How did it (      ) that you were absent from school? ① come about ② come away ③ come through  Employees of the company have set daily (      ) to reach. ① architect ② interference ③ poll  When I got a certificate of qualification, I felt a sense of (

(11)	I can't do the crawl	, backstroke or breasts	stroke, ( ) the butt	erfly.
	① let alone	② let by	③ let down	④ let out
				解答番号は 11
(12)	It will take a long t	ime to ( ) what the	e professor said.	
	① accompany	② assimilate	③ fabricate	4 transplant
				解答番号は 12
(13)	If you purchase the	goods at that shop, it	accepts returns (	).
	① approximately	2 previously	③ sparsely	4 unconditionally
				解答番号は 13
(14)	You should not eat	very much ( ) you	r condition.	
	① considering			4 resisting
				- 解答番号は <u>14</u>
(15)	A good player does	not ( ) make a go	od coach	
(10)		2 namely	③ necessarily	4 roughly
	© Intellity	© mannery	© necessarily	<ul><li>解答番号は 15</li></ul>
(10)				71 H H 7 (6)
(16)		it ( ) home alone.		
	① our son stay	② our son staying	(3) our son to stay	
				解答番号は 16 16
(17)	When you open a cell phone number.	bank account, there as	re some cases ( )	you will need to fill in your
	① how	② what	③ where	4 which
				解答番号は 17
(18)	I ( ) my house	key on the table yester	day when I came hom	ne.
	① laid	② lay	③ lie	4 lied
				解答番号は 18
(19)	( ) hard the wo	rk is, I have decided to	o finish it.	
	① However	② Whatever	③ Whenever	4 Wherever
				解答番号は 19
(20)	The famous singer	has 4 pets. One is a ral	bbit, and ( ) are pa	arrots.
	① another	② other	3 the other	4 the others
				解答番号は 20
(21)	A person next to m	ne was sitting on the be	ench with ( ).	
\- <u>+</u> /	① close his eyes	② closing his eyes		4 his eyes to close
		_ 3	_ • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	解答番号は 21

(22)	You can't enter the	ne school ( ) you	r identification card l	aas been pre	esented.
	① despite	② unless	③ whether	4 why	
					解答番号は 22
(23)	I want to be able	to play Mozart on th	he piano by the time	I ( ) fro	m high school.
(20)	① am graduating		3 graduated	4 had gra	
	© um gradaumg	gradate	gradated	Jina gi	解答番号は 23
,					
(24)	-		ivered the umbrella y		
	① Had I known	② Have I known	③ Were I known	4 Would	I have known
					解答番号は 24
(25)	( ) all the cak	tes made by a famou	s pastry chef had bee	en sold wher	n I reached the shop
	① Almost	② Every	③ Many	④ Much	
					解答番号は 25
	荖	音作権保護の観点に。	より、本文を掲載いる	たしません。	,

出典:	Tina Seelig, "inGenius -A CRASH COURSE	ON CREATIVITY-"
	(Harper One)	
	151ページ13行目から154ページ15行目まで	
	TOT A TOTAL TAY A TOTAL OF TOTAL OF CO.	
	Tina Seelig, "inGenius -A CRASH COU	RSE ON CREATIVITY-"
	<u>.</u>	
		bert bla etc. II
(1) 本文中の ( ア ) に,	入る最も適切な語を、①~④から一つ選べ。	解答番号は 26

① break ② conceal ③ design ④ remove

(2)	本文中の( イ	)に入る最も適切な	な語を、①~④から	一つ選べ。	解答番号は 27
	① benefit	② choice	③ script	4 sense	
(3)	本文中の A	と B に)	入る適切な語句の組	合せを、①~④	
					解答番号は 28
	① A For the tin	_	B for instance		
	② A For the tin	_	B on the other h	and	
	③ A In addition		B for instance		
	4 A In addition		B on the other h	and	
(4)	本文中の( ウ	)に入る最も適切な	な語を、①~④から	一つ選べ。	解答番号は 29
, ,	1 annual	2 innovative	③ international	4 traditional	
(5)	下線部 feigning l	こついて、本文中の	意味と最も近い語を	(1)~④から一	つ選べ。
					解答番号は 30
	① fake	② subtle	③ sudden	④ warm	
(6)	本文中のC	に入る最も適切な	な文を、①~④から	一つ選べ。	解答番号は 31
	the explanation  (2) While the child second group is  (3) While the child first group kep  (4) While the child	n, those in the secondren from the first played with the toy dren from the second on playing with i	nd group had to as t group soon start for a long time. ond group quickly t. nd group quickly le	k a lot of questiced to do someth	ith the toy soon after ons.  ning else, those in the the toy, those in the ay with the toy, those
(7)	本文中の( エ ① Curiosity	)に入る最も適切な ② Endeavor	な語を、①~④から ③ Obedience	一つ選べ。 ④ Value	解答番号は 32
	一つ選べ。 Trained scientist		and, therefore, do t	their best to des	な場所を、①~④から 解答番号は <u>33</u> sign experiments that

3	次の英文を読み、あとの( $1$ )~( $7$ )の問いに答えよ。
Г	
	著作権保護の観点により、本文を掲載いたしません。

	出典:Susan Greenfield, "MIND CHANGE" (Rider Books)
	134ページから137ページ15行目まで
	Susan Greenfield, "MIND CHANGE"
(1)	下線部①の意味を日本語で書け。
	空所②に語句を入れ、前後で意味がつながるようにしたい。最も適切なものを次から一つ選び、 の語句を書け。
	bringing about / setting out / shifting about / working out
(3)	本文中の空所 ③ 内に入る最も適切な文を一つ選び、その記号を書け。
	Digital Natives are finding new ways to connect with each other across technological barriers.
,	Instead of a small circle of friends, young people tend to have relationships with others through social media.
ז	Many young people, brought up with the safer option of communicating offline, prefer to
	have face-to-face interactions.
Ç	Talking face-to-face or on the phone are no longer the most common ways for us to

(4) 下線部④について、本文中の意味と最も近いものを次から一つ選び、その語句を書け。

even though it is / in which it is / whether it is / while it is

interact with each other.

- (5) 下線部⑤の意味を日本語で書け。
- (6) 下線部⑥の語(句)を、文全体の意味が通るように並べ替えよ。
- (7) 空所⑦に入るのに適している文を一つ選び、その記号を書け。
  - Thildren today have to learn how to show their emotions with words because they cannot learn it at school.
  - 1 However much you may discuss your emotions, the statements just cannot live up to true facial expressions.
  - ウ In fact, people who used to be reluctant to socialise with other people when young tend to be better at conveying their emotions online.
  - 工 In turn, this might mean that cyber relationships are indeed very different from real ones and it is impossible to learn how to do it.
- 4 次の(1)、(2)の問いに答えよ。
  - (1) 下線部の内容を表す英語を書け。

外国語教育の目標が外国語によるコミュニケーション能力の素地や基礎を育成することであることを考えると、他者と対話を図ることやその大切さを指導することは外国語教育にとって核となるものである。 外国語教育における対話的な学びとは、表面的なやり取りのことではなく、他者を尊重して情報や考えなどを伝え合い、自らの考えを広げたり深めたりすることである。

(「小学校外国語活動・外国語 研修ガイドブック」(平成29年6月30日 文部科学省)より)

(2) 中央教育審議会「幼稚園、小学校、中学校、高等学校及び特別支援学校の学習指導要領等の改善及び必要な方策等について(答申)」(平成28年12月21日)において、指導する語彙数は実際のコミュニケーションにおいて必要な語彙を中心に充実していくと述べられている。中学校学習指導要領(平成20年3月告示)において1,200語程度とされていたものが、1,600語~1,800語程度に整理された。

これらを踏まえ、中学校英語教員としてどのようなことに留意して語彙指導を行うか。 100語以上の英語で書け。

解答の際は、次の記入例にならって書き、コンマやピリオドなどの記号は語数に含めないこと。

	記入例				
Do	you	know	what	date	it
is	today?	Well,	it's	August	18.